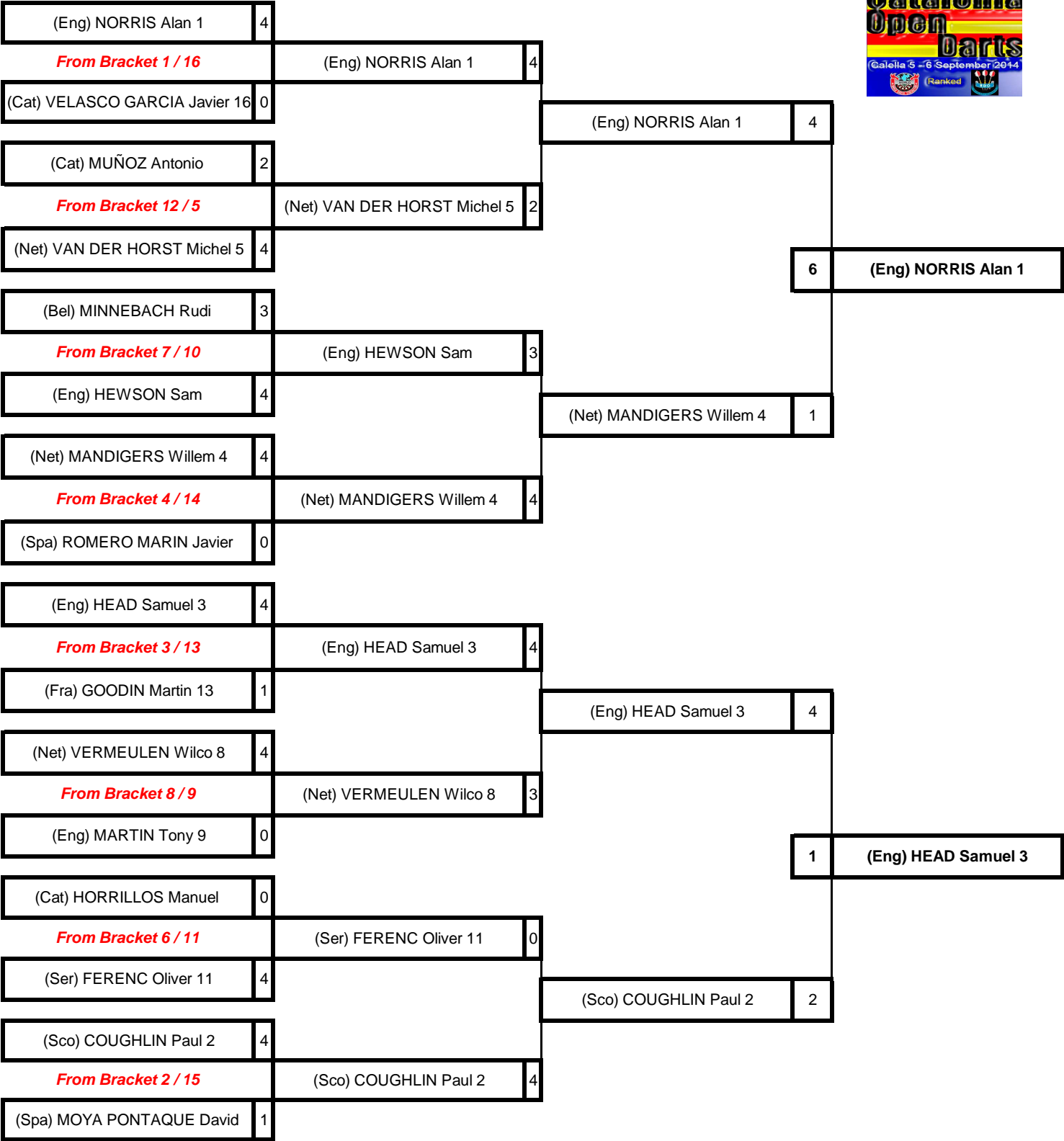


# Final Bracket



Last 16

Last 8

SemiFinals